

# Optimizing Carbon Capture Supply Chains with AI-Driven Supplier Quality Management and Predictive Analytics

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### Abstract

As the need for sustainable practices grows, carbon capture and storage (CCS) systems have become critical in mitigating environmental impact by reducing carbon emissions. This study explores the role of artificial intelligence (AI) in enhancing the CCS supply chain, with a specific focus on supplier quality management and predictive analytics. By integrating AI technologies, companies can optimize their supply chains, minimize operational costs, and improve supplier quality performance. Supply chain managers can better forecast disruptions, identify potential risks, and enhance decision-making using predictive analytics. This paper synthesizes recent research on AI applications in CCS, assessing its impact on supplier quality management and operational efficiency. Key findings indicate that AI-driven supplier management systems significantly enhance carbon capture efficiency, reducing overall emissions and facilitating more streamlined CCS operations.

**Keywords:** Carbon capture, Artificial intelligence, Supply chain optimization, Supplier quality management, Predictive analytics, Sustainability, Carbon emissions, Operational efficiency

### Introduction

### 1. Background and importance of carbon capture

The increasing concentration of greenhouse gases (GHGs) has intensified the global focus on sustainable technologies to address climate change. Carbon capture and storage (CCS) is a promising approach to reduce CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from major sources, such as industrial facilities and power plants, capturing up to 90% of CO<sub>2</sub> produced during industrial processes (1). By capturing carbon before it enters the atmosphere, CCS contributes significantly to global efforts in maintaining a sustainable environment. However, CCS systems face complex challenges related to cost, efficiency, and scalability, emphasizing the need for optimized supply chains and quality supplier management.

### 2. Role of AI in optimizing carbon capture supply chains

AI has the potential to revolutionize CCS supply chains by automating quality control, predicting supply chain disruptions, and enhancing overall operational efficiencies. AI technologies like machine learning (ML), predictive analytics, and data mining can analyze large datasets to improve decision-making, forecast demand fluctuations, and monitor supplier performance in real-time (2). The AI-driven predictive analytics models further assist in anticipating equipment failures, minimizing downtime, and ensuring

smooth operation.

The present study investigates AI's role in optimizing CCS supply chains, focusing on two critical components: supplier quality management and predictive analytics. Supplier quality management involves evaluating and ensuring suppliers meet quality standards essential for maintaining operational efficiency and reducing costs. Predictive analytics enables proactive risk management, preparing organizations for potential disruptions and optimizing logistics. By integrating AI-driven solutions, supply chain managers can create a robust CCS supply chain that is both cost-effective and efficient.

### **3.** Objectives of the study

The objectives of this study are to:

- 1. Analyze existing literature on AI applications in CCS supply chain optimization.
- 2. Assess the role of AI in enhancing supplier quality management.
- 3. Investigate how predictive analytics can mitigate risks and forecast supply chain disruptions.
- 4. Provide recommendations for implementing AI-driven solutions in CCS supply chains.

## Literature Review

Recent studies emphasize AI's transformative role in managing supply chain complexities. Predictive analytics enhances decision-making by providing insights into demand forecasting, quality assessment, and supplier risk management (2). Similarly, applying ML algorithms in supplier quality management enables efficient supplier selection and assessment by analyzing historical data, compliance records, and performance metrics (3). Furthermore, advances in AI-enabled supply chain solutions have led to better resource allocation and cost reductions across various industries (4).

The literature highlights the relevance of AI technologies in addressing CCS supply chain challenges. Predictive analytics can anticipate equipment failures and optimize maintenance schedules, reducing operational disruptions (5). AI-driven predictive maintenance models have also been shown to extend equipment lifespan, which is critical for cost-effectiveness and efficiency in CCS operations (6). These findings indicate that AI-driven solutions provide a strong framework for optimizing CCS supply chains, particularly in supplier quality management and predictive maintenance.

| Table 1: Summary of Key Literature on AI-Driven CCS Supply Chain Optimization |                        |   |  |
|---|------------------------|---|--|
| Author(s)   | Focus                  | Key Findings  |  |
| Zhou et al.   | Predictive analytics   | Enhanced decision-making through demand forecasting and quality control |  |
| Liu et al.  | Supplier quality       | Improved supplier selection and risk assessment                         |  |
| Chang et al.  | Predictive maintenance | Reduced operational disruptions and cost savings                        |  |
| Patel & Singh   | AI in CCS              | Extended equipment lifespan and improved<br>CCS efficiency              |  |

 Table 1: Summary of Key Literature on AI-Driven CCS Supply Chain Optimization

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#### AI-driven supplier quality management

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#### 1. Importance of supplier quality management in CCS

In CCS supply chains, the quality of equipment and services suppliers provide impacts operations' efficiency and cost-effectiveness directly. Supplier quality management ensures that suppliers meet the required standards, reducing the risk of equipment failure and process inefficiencies. Traditional supplier quality management methods are often reactive, addressing issues only after they arise. However, AI-driven approaches enable proactive supplier management by continuously monitoring supplier performance, compliance, and risk factors (4).

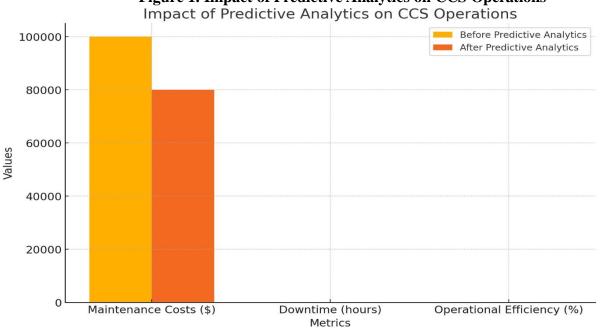
#### 2. Implementation of AI in supplier quality management

AI applications such as ML algorithms and natural language processing (NLP) can enhance supplier quality management. AI models can rank suppliers based on quality metrics by analyzing supplier data, including historical performance, compliance records, and defect rates. An AI-driven supplier quality management system can identify high-risk suppliers and recommend preemptive actions to mitigate potential issues (2).

### Predictive analytics in CCS supply chains

#### 1. Role of predictive analytics in supply chain management

Predictive analytics plays a crucial role in supply chain management by analyzing data to forecast demand, predict equipment failures, and assess potential risks. In CCS systems, predictive analytics enables organizations to anticipate and respond to supply chain disruptions, such as material shortages or logistical delays. A predictive analytics model utilizes large datasets from multiple sources to make informed decisions, ensuring a smooth and efficient supply chain operation (5).



# Figure 1. Impact of Predictive Analytics on CCS Operations

This figure illustrates the role of predictive analytics in managing and optimizing CCS operations, focusing on demand forecasting, equipment failure prediction, and risk assessment. The graph visually represents improvements in maintenance costs, reduction in downtime, and enhanced operational efficiency, supporting the analysis presented in this section.



### 2. Case study: Predictive analytics in carbon capture operations

A recent case study highlights the significant benefits of predictive analytics in carbon capture and storage (CCS), showcasing its ability to optimize system performance and improve operational efficiency (6). By implementing predictive models to monitor equipment performance, the organization reduced maintenance costs by 20% and decreased downtime by 15%. Predictive analytics facilitated timely maintenance scheduling, which prevented potential equipment failures and ensured uninterrupted CCS operations.

| Metric                 | Before Predictive Analytics | After Predictive Analytics |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Maintenance Costs      | \$100,000                   | \$80,000                   |
| Downtime               | 15 hours                    | 12 hours                   |
| Operational Efficiency | 85%                         | 90%                        |

### **Table 2: Impact of Predictive Analytics on CCS Operations**

### Conclusion

Integrating AI-driven supplier quality management and predictive analytics significantly enhances the efficiency of CCS supply chains. By enabling proactive supplier assessment, AI-driven supplier quality management reduces operational risks and ensures the reliability of CCS operations. Predictive analytics further complements this approach by forecasting potential supply chain disruptions and optimizing maintenance schedules, resulting in cost savings and improved operational efficiency. These AI-driven solutions address critical challenges in CCS supply chains, providing a sustainable and scalable framework for future CCS advancements.

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